|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Table 1: Average and Heterogeneous Treatment Effect Estimates: Standardized Reading Score** | | | | | |
|  | | | | | |
|  | Estimate | Std.Error | T.value | Upper.CI | Lower.CI |
|  | | | | | |
| **All (Average Treatment Effect)** | **0.038** | **0.026** | **1.424** | **0.089** | **-0.014** |
| Sub-group | | | | | |
| Child's sex = Female | 0.094\*\* | 0.038 | 2.497 | 0.168 | 0.020 |
| Child's sex = Male | -0.015 | 0.037 | -0.421 | 0.057 | -0.088 |
| Child's school = Public | 0.044 | 0.031 | 1.401 | 0.106 | -0.018 |
| Child's school = Private | 0.027 | 0.048 | 0.555 | 0.121 | -0.068 |
| Mother's education above average | -0.022 | 0.034 | -0.656 | 0.044 | -0.089 |
| Mother's education below average | 0.095\*\* | 0.040 | 2.380 | 0.174 | 0.017 |
| HH residence = Urban | -0.190\*\*\* | 0.071 | -2.694 | -0.052 | -0.329 |
| HH residence = Rural | 0.069\*\* | 0.028 | 2.443 | 0.125 | 0.014 |
| HH High Economic Status | -0.011 | 0.039 | -0.274 | 0.066 | -0.087 |
| HH Low Economic Status | 0.070\*\* | 0.035 | 1.970 | 0.139 | 0 |
| HH Religion = Hindu | 0.036 | 0.029 | 1.269 | 0.092 | -0.020 |
| HH Religion = Non-Hindu | 0.046 | 0.069 | 0.667 | 0.181 | -0.089 |
| HH Caste = Forward | -0.132\*\* | 0.058 | -2.283 | -0.019 | -0.245 |
| HH Caste = Backward | 0.079\*\* | 0.034 | 2.314 | 0.146 | 0.012 |
| HH Caste = Other | 0.046 | 0.058 | 0.793 | 0.159 | -0.067 |
| Note: \* p<0.10, \*\* p<0.05, \*\*\* p<0.01  Outcome variables in the study are standardized reading and standardized math scores. The treatment variable is receipt of any ICDS intervention. The following variables are controlled for: child's age, child's sex, child's family type, mother's education, mother's age, mother's general health condition, the number of surviving children the mother has, father's education, child's school type, child's teacher is regular, child's teacher is good, child receives mid-day meals in school, household receives water, household has a toilet, household receives electricity, number of meals per day in household, household's residence, household is below poverty line, log of household's annual consumption expenditure, household's religion, and household's caste. | | | | | |
|  | | | | | |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Table 2: Average and Heterogeneous Treatment Effect Estimates: Standardized Math Score** | | | | | |
|  | | | | | |
|  | Estimate | Std.Error | T.value | Upper.CI | Lower.CI |
|  | | | | | |
| **All (Average Treatment Effect)** | **0.028** | **0.026** | **1.065** | **0.080** | **-0.024** |
| Sub-group | | | | | |
| Child's sex = Female | 0.071\* | 0.038 | 1.875 | 0.146 | -0.003 |
| Child's sex = Male | -0.012 | 0.037 | -0.332 | 0.060 | -0.084 |
| Child's school = Public | 0.025 | 0.031 | 0.796 | 0.086 | -0.036 |
| Child's school = Private | 0.040 | 0.051 | 0.771 | 0.140 | -0.061 |
| Mother's education above average | -0.043 | 0.037 | -1.158 | 0.030 | -0.115 |
| Mother's education below average | 0.097\*\* | 0.038 | 2.558 | 0.171 | 0.023 |
| HH Residence = Urban | -0.222\*\*\* | 0.071 | -3.146 | -0.084 | -0.360 |
| HH Residence = Rural | 0.063\*\* | 0.028 | 2.210 | 0.119 | 0.007 |
| HH High Economic Status | -0.051 | 0.041 | -1.246 | 0.029 | -0.132 |
| HH Low Economic Status | 0.081\*\* | 0.034 | 2.360 | 0.149 | 0.014 |
| HH Religion = Hindu | 0.046 | 0.029 | 1.597 | 0.102 | -0.010 |
| HH Religion = Non-Hindu | -0.082 | 0.070 | -1.175 | 0.055 | -0.218 |
| HH Caste = Forward | -0.093 | 0.062 | -1.483 | 0.030 | -0.215 |
| HH Caste = Backward | 0.087\*\* | 0.034 | 2.536 | 0.153 | 0.020 |
| HH Caste = Other | -0.050 | 0.056 | -0.880 | 0.061 | -0.160 |
| Note: \* p<0.10, \*\* p<0.05, \*\*\* p<0.01  Outcome variables in the study are standardized reading and standardized math scores. The treatment variable is receipt of any ICDS intervention. The following variables are controlled for: child's age, child's sex, child's family type, mother's education, mother's age, mother's general health condition, the number of surviving children the mother has, father's education, child's school type, child's teacher is regular, child's teacher is good, child receives mid-day meals in school, household receives water, household has a toilet, household receives electricity, number of meals per day in household, household's residence, household is below poverty line, log of household's annual consumption expenditure, household's religion, and household's caste. | | | | | |
|  | | | | | |